

# Meaning and Success in University Classes

# Meaning in life is a critical ingredient in human well-being



#### The presence of meaning in life



Life satisfaction



#### The search for meaning in life



Fear



**Sadness** 



**Depression** 







What is the relationship between perceived meaning and success in university classes

Hypothesis: Students who did worse than expected would perceive the course as less meaningful than participants who got the grade they expected.

## 315 UBCO students

#### Time 1 (first two weeks of semester)

Modified Sense of Meaning Scale (SMS)

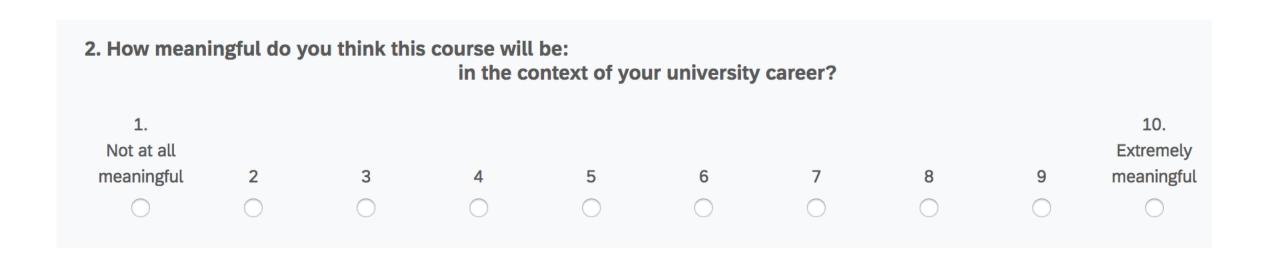
Meaningful

Significant

Valuable

**Impactful** 

1. How meaningful do you think this course will be: for your life in general?											
1. Not at all meaningful	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10. Extremely meaningful		
$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\bigcirc$	$\circ$								



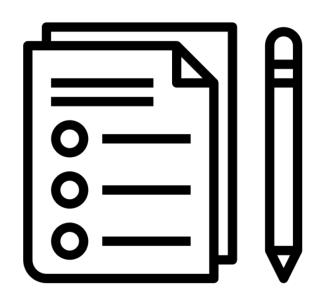
#### 3. How meaningful do you think this course will be: with regard to your goals for the future?

1.									10.
Not at all									Extremely
meaningful	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	meaningful





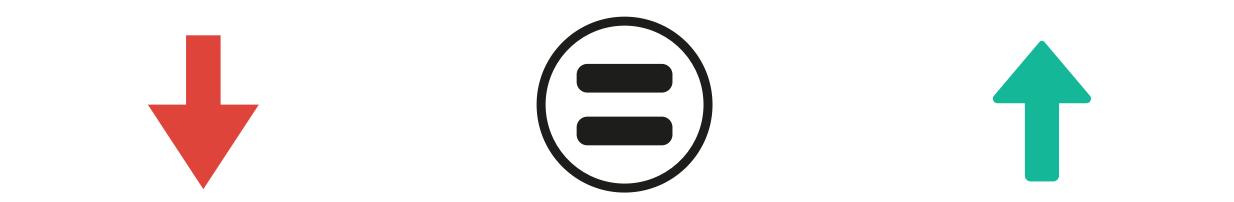
#### Time 2 (last two weeks of semester)



Indicate how meaningful, significant, valuable, and impactful the class was

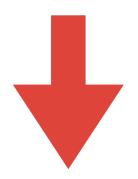
What grade they had in the course







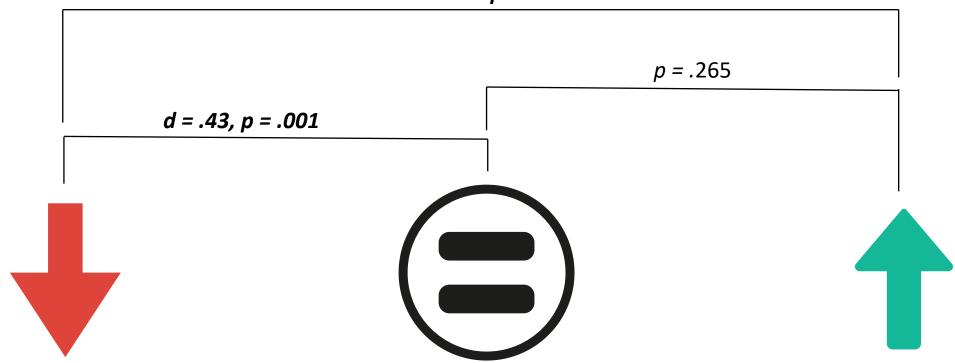
F(2, 314) = 8.314, p < .001

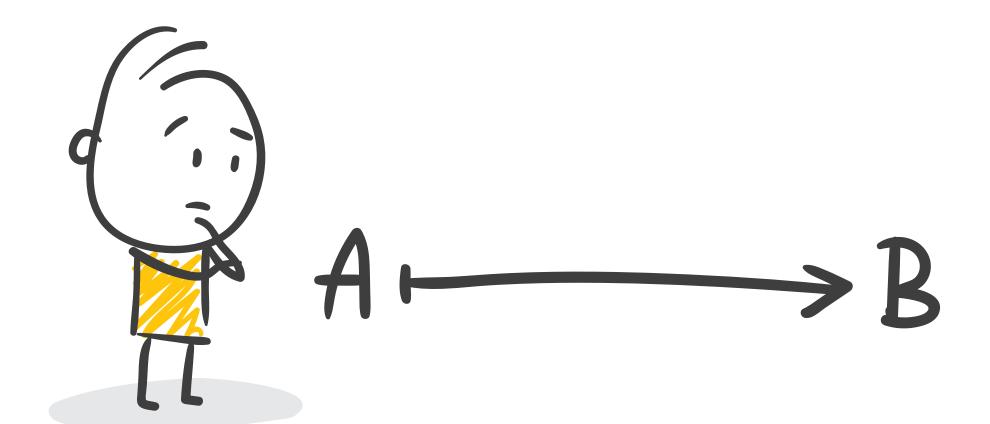






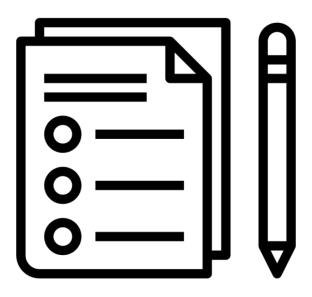
$$d = .67 p = .001$$







#### Time 1



#### Estimated Marginal Means of SMS\_POST Course\_Dummy 56.00 .00 1.00 **Estimated Marginal Means** 54.00 52.00 50.00 48.00 46.00 Lower than the grade I hoped to get Higher than the grade I hoped to get Close to the grade I hoped to get 1=lower, 2=same, 3=higher

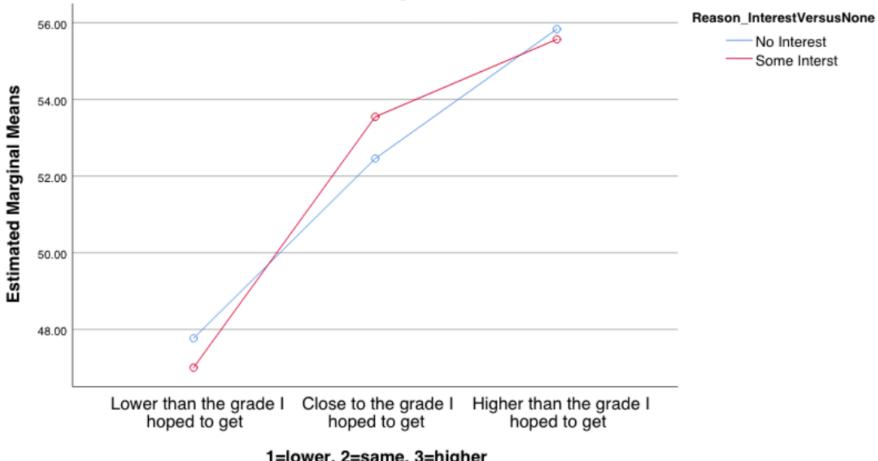
Covariates appearing in the model are evaluated at the following values: SMS = 53.9712

#### Conclusions and Future Directions

- Preliminary evidence suggesting that our evaluations of meaning are tied to our competency/success
- Suggest students may be putting too much weight on grades
- Future research should:
  - Investigate the direction of causation more closely
  - Investigate this effect in other activities

### Thank you

#### Estimated Marginal Means of SMS\_POST



1=lower, 2=same, 3=higher

Covariates appearing in the model are evaluated at the following values: SMS = 54.3792